



Update Your Plan

For your plan to be successful when a business disruption occurs, it needs to be continually maintained and updated. One effective way to do this is to include business continuity planning anytime there are changes in your business or your location – basically, in every business decision you make. Keep your employees up-to-date with any plan changes as this will help when they need to put the plan into action, which in turn will reduce the negative impact to your business.

Maintenance is fairly straightforward. Repeat the following process every six months:

- Have your employees review the plan.
- Is anything out of date?
- Has all contact information been verified and updated?
- Have your procedures changed?
- Have there been any changes in business priorities?
- Have responsibilities changed?
- Document any changes.

Finally, test your plan and conduct exercises with your key employees. Until you test your plan for vulnerabilities you may not see where the gaps are in keeping your business going during a disruption. No plan or set of documents should remain sitting on a shelf.

Conducting exercises or drills are effective ways to test your plan, engage employees and train them. The following pages include an exercise that deals with a power outage. Once you learn the basics of conducting an exercise, you can easily generate your own scenario.

Another option to test your plan is to pose this scenario to employees at the end of a staff meeting: "If the alarm in this building were to go off, we would exit the building. Once outside we are told that we cannot go back into the building for one week. What would you do? How would you continue to work?" This will get people thinking about the possibilities and get them on board with your program. You may be surprised at your employees' increased level of growth and maturity when it comes to making the correct decisions following a disaster. This type of exercise can also be a great team building activity.

About the Form

Disaster exercises provide opportunities for you to: test company disaster readiness; train employees through practice; improve employees' ability to make informed decisions when responding to an emergency; identify what needs to be done during and after a disaster; and examine a specific scenario or situation more closely.

Gather your team, key employees and anyone else who would benefit from the exercise, present the power outage scenario, and begin the discussion with the questions provided. This can be done informally, such as during lunch or as part of a staff meeting.

Test Your Plan

Table Top Exercise: Power Outage Scenario

It is a hot, rainy Friday morning. The current time is 11:30 a.m. Suddenly, the lights go out and all of the computers, printers, and copiers turn off. For a few seconds, there is silence before the chatter begins to pick up. One of your emergency lights comes on, but the rest are not working. While many of the offices have windows to provide minimal light, the majority of the hallways and interior rooms are left in the dark.

1. Take the first 10 minutes to discuss what you will do next.

It is now 1:00 p.m. and the lights still are not on. The building HVAC has been off now for 1 ½ hours and the temperature inside the building is gradually becoming unbearable. Your entire power grid is without power. There is no word from the electric company about restoration of power.

2. Now what are you going to do?
3. Is your technology/computer room being dealt with? By whom?
4. Has someone turned off all computers, printers, and equipment to prevent electrical surge when power is restored?
5. Is your phone system down? How are you going to manage the phone lines?

It is now 2:00 p.m. Employees are asking if they can leave early. The word around town is that the power might not be restored for several days.

6. How will you communicate this message? What instructions will you convey to your employees? Customers? Vendors?
7. Are you going to declare a disaster in order to activate your business continuity plan?
8. Continue your discussion with the following questions:
9. How are people within the organization communicating with each other (e.g., sending and receiving messages, information, and response details)? How are they communicating with other stakeholders (e.g., your customers and clients, the media)?
10. Is there a pre-determined and agreed upon central meeting place for company leaders, management, and employees?
11. Is there a copy of your business continuity plan that you can easily retrieve?
12. Are there any business processes for which there are manual workarounds? If so, discuss how that would happen.
13. How would you find an appropriate place to operate from for the remainder of the day? For the next one or two weeks, if necessary?
14. Have you begun an assessment that includes an evaluation of the status of employees, customers, operations, and external utilities?
15. How would you ensure that customer concerns are managed?
16. Have you begun to determine how much data was lost and how that will affect your operations?
17. Some employees are asking, "How will I know if I should come to work Monday?"

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